

UNIFIED THREAT ADVISORY

TLP: CLEAR

## Iran-linked hackers access U.S Water Utilities East Coast

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### Introduction

The Unified Threat Advisory is a coordinated Cyber Intelligence effort co-authored by **Ransom-ISAC** an Information Sharing and Analysis Center dedicated to emerging ransomware analysis, collective defense strategies, and global threat intelligence sharing. **Defused** a sophisticated cyber deception platform detecting early warning emerging threats such as 0/N-day vulnerabilities, and **Detections.ai** a community driven platform for sharing high-fidelity detection rules across integrated environments.

### Overview

The **Unified Threat Advisory** group is disseminating details regarding **Iran-linked hackers** tied to the ongoing conflicts in the Middle East Theatre and previous actors from Pro-Russian groups attempting to target and compromise small **U.S based water utilities** located on the East Coast. The attackers compromised small flushing pumps attached to water hydrants or tap into mains used for maintaining water quality from underground water distribution system via **Eclipse 9800i series** tampered the PLC for maintaining the Chlorine residual levels known as **Intelligent Monitoring and Flushing station**.

In addition, we are sharing technical details regarding a sophisticated and malicious Python-based Graphical User Interface (GUI) Industrial Control System (ICS) reconnaissance and data exfiltration tool known as "**TRK25-ADVANCED**" - a similar functionality to a previous predecessor **Kurtlar\_SCADA.exe** used by the groups such as Z-Pentest and **CAR - Cyber Army of Russia** allied with Pro-Palestine groups during the Israel-HAMAS conflict taught to enumerate and hack into exposed industrial control systems.

### Technical Details

The **TRK25-ADVANCED** is an advanced Industrial Control System (ICS) reconnaissance and data exfiltration tool powered with a Graphical User Interface (GU) based on **PyQt5**. Successor to the widely used **Kurtlar\_SCADA.exe** with over **900+** lines of Python code which begins by actively scanning pre-defined hardcoded network blocks from Russia, Ukraine, Germany, USA, and China. It utilizes a dictionary of ICS/SCADA ports via `industrial_ports` function including **VNC, RDP, SSH**. Once a host is discovered the code uses a risk scoring system labeling **SCADA 90 points**, Siemens S7 95 points, Modbus 80. After successfully **banner grabbing** live hosts it then activates a class called **"Automatic Vulnerability exploitation"** which automates low-hanging fruits such as the hardcoded default credentials in code listed below as indicators. Once exploited the tool installs **persistence** via `dataexfiltration` and `exfiltration_package`, where it aggregates HMI Operator screenshots, fingerprints IP, country, ports, and system classification into a JSON transmitted via **Base-64 encoded** format.

### Indicators & C2 domains

```
cd261f739ad950bacadd8ce66bb31672c91cb708cde977b48f24b9666afaac16 Infrastructure Destruction Squad.py  
61219ea5cd69fb4fbf20cb304673cecf42d2251aa3b4c7e6f6b36a52ba9013e kurtlar.exe  
1b39f9b2b96a6586c4a11ab2fdbff8fdf16ba5a0ac7603149023d73f33b84498 iocontrol malware  
'password', '123456', 'admin', 'root', '1234', 'default', 'operator', 'user', 'guest', 'scada', 'plc', 'hmi', 'control', 'factory', 'industrial'
```